

Programación 4

EXAMEN FEBRERO 2014
SOLUCIÓN

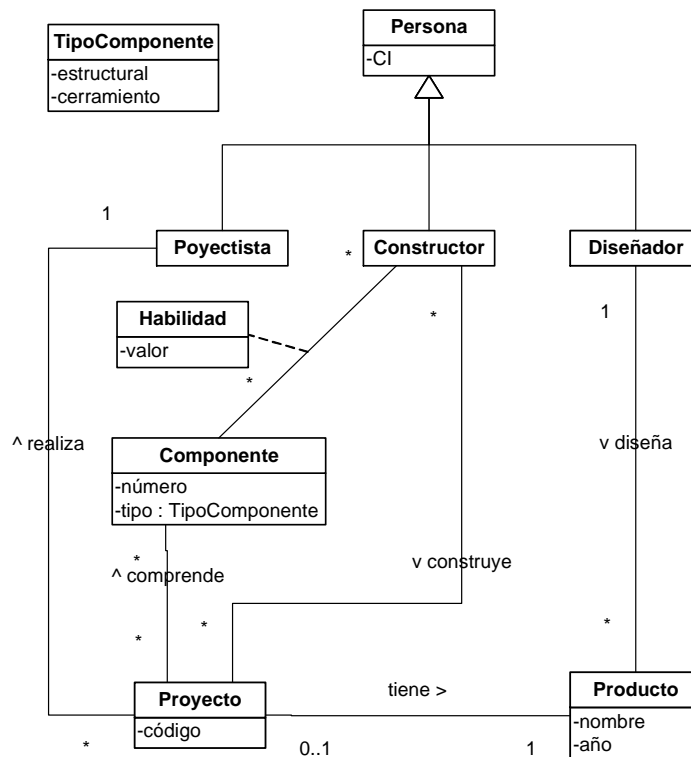
Problema 1 (30 puntos)

a.

- *Evento del sistema*: estímulo externo, generado por un actor ante el cual el sistema debe reaccionar.
- *Operación del sistema*: define una interacción entre un actor y el sistema, es disparada por un evento del sistema y es ejecutada por la instancia que representa al sistema, en respuesta a dicho evento.

b.

i.

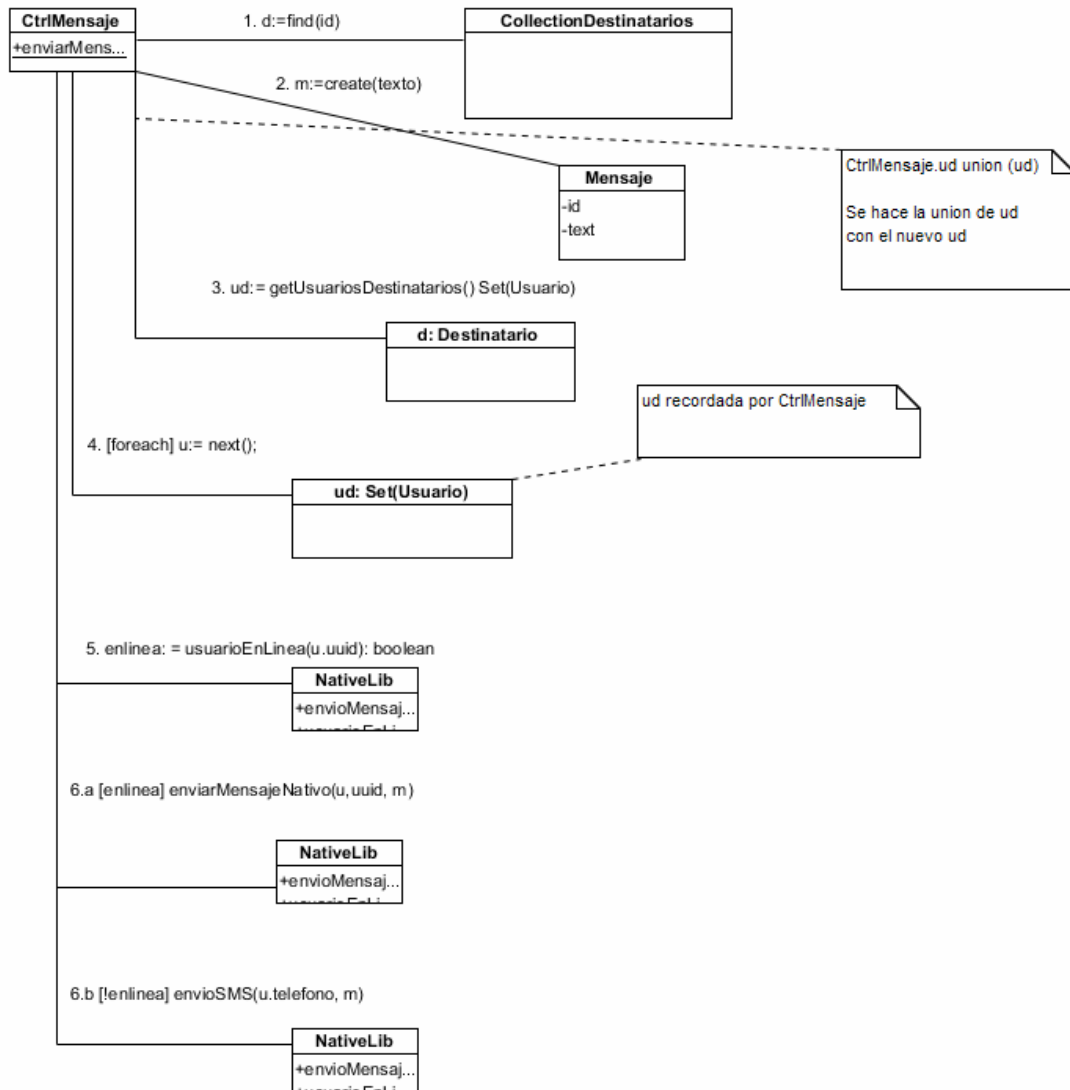


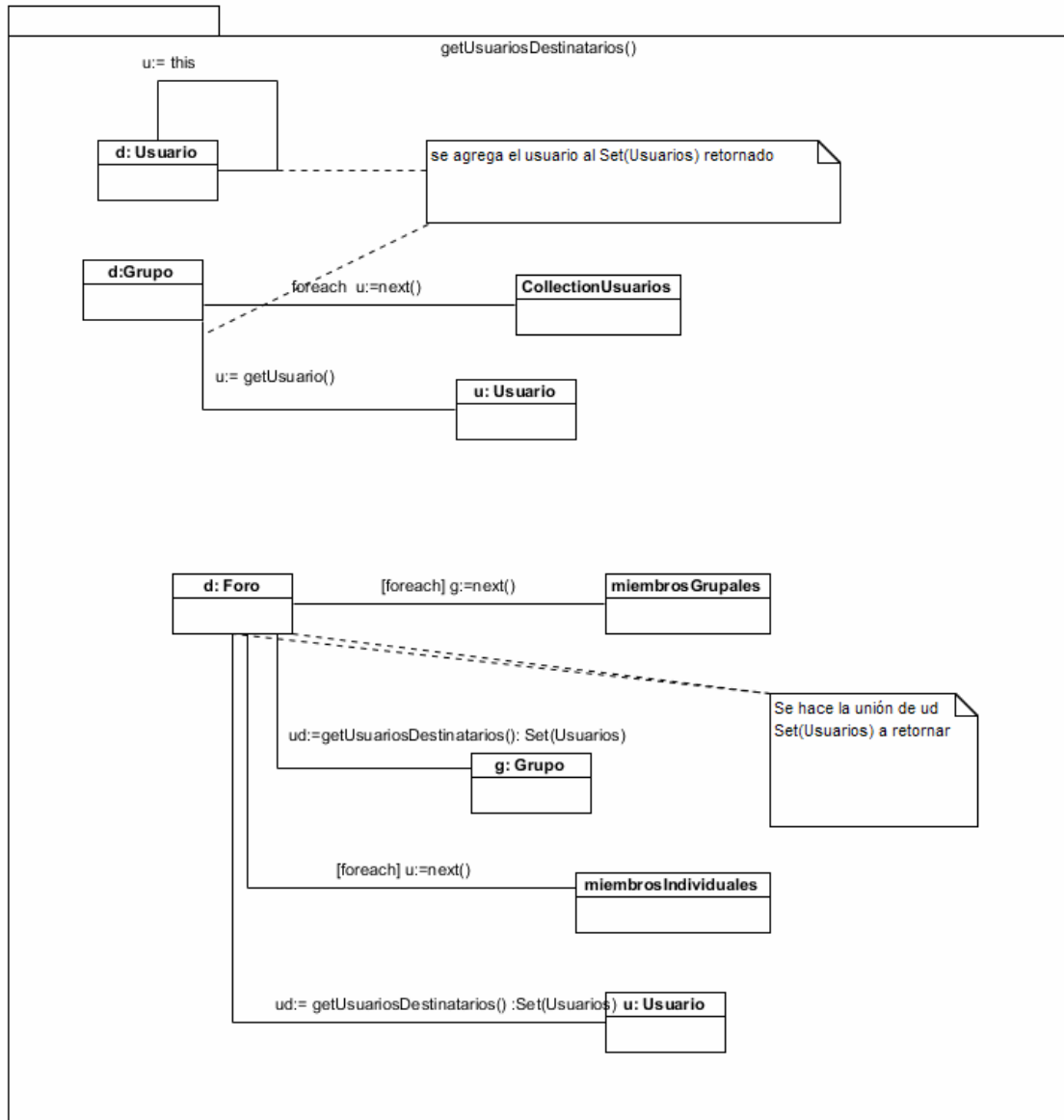
ii.

- Una Persona es identificada por su CI.
- Un Componente es identificado por su número.
- Un Proyecto es identificado por su código.
- Un Producto es identificado por su nombre.
- El valor de una Habilidad pertenece al rango 0..5.
- Un Constructor puede construir un Proyecto si tiene valor de Habilidad mayor o igual a 2 en todos los Componentes del mismo.

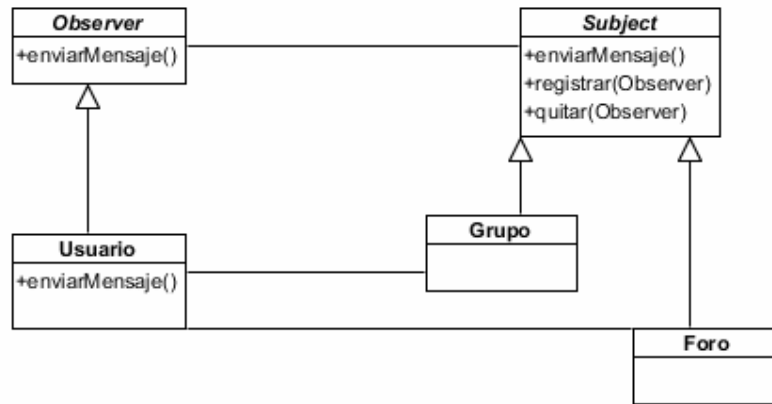
Problema 2 (35 puntos)

- a. Expert, Creator, Bajo Acoplamiento, Alta Cohesión, No Hables con Extraños y Controller.
- b.
- i.





ii



Se utiliza el patrón Observer, con los siguientes roles:

- Concrete Observer: Usuario
- Concrete Subject: Grupo y Foro

Problema 3 (35 puntos)

a.

```
// PackageManager.h
```

```
class PackageManager{
private:
    IDictionary* packages;

public:
    PackageManager(IDictionary*);
    void instalar(String);
    void actualizar(String);
    virtual ~PackageManager();
};
```

```
// PackageManager.cpp
```

```
PackageManager::PackageManager(IDictionary* packages){
    this->packages = packages;
}
```

```
void PackageManager::instalar(String nombre){
    IKey* ks = new KeyString(nombre);
    Package* p = (Package*) packages->find(ks);
    delete ks;
    if (!p->isInstalled())
        return;
```

```
ICollection* pkgs = p->paquetesRequeridos();
pkgs->add(p);
```

```

IEnumerator* it = pkgs->getIterator();
for(it; it->hasNext(); it->next()){
    Package* pkg = (Package*) it->current();

    String n = pkg->getNombre();
    DataPackageVersion* dpv = Repository::descargar(n);

    pkg->addVersion(dpv);

    delete dpv;
}
delete it;
delete pkgs;
}

void PackageManager::actualizar(String nombre){
    IKey* ks = new KeyString(nombre);
    Package* p = (Package*) packages->find(ks);
    delete ks;

    String n = p->getNombre();

    int actual = p->obtenerVersion();

    int ultima = Repository::ultimaVersion(nombre);

    if (ultima > actual){
        DataPackageVersion* dpv = Repository::descargar(n);
        p->addVersion(dpv);

        delete dpv;
    }
}

PackageManager::~PackageManager(){
    IEnumerator* elems = packages->getElemIterator();
    IEnumerator* keys = packages->getKeyIterator();

    for(elems;elems->hasNext();elems->next()){
        Package* current = (Package*) it->current();
        delete elems->current;
    }

    for(keys;keys->hasNext();keys->next()){
        delete keys->current;
    }

    delete elems;
    delete keys;
    delete packages;
}

// Package.h

class Package : public ICollectible{
private:
    ICollection* depende_de;
    String nombre;
    String autor;
    Version* current;
    ICollection* versiones;
}

```

```
public:
    Package(ICollection*,String, String);
    ICollection* paquetesRequeridos();
    void addVersion(DataPackageVersion*);
    int obtenerVersion();
    bool isInstalled();
    virtual ~Package();
};

// Package.cpp

Package::Package(ICollection* dependencias, String nombre, String
autor){
    this->depende_de = dependencias;
    this->nombre = nombre;
    this->autor = autor;
    this->versiones = new Lista();
}

ICollection* Package::paquetesRequeridos(){
    IIterator* it = depende_de->getIterator();
    ICollection* result = new Lista();
    for(it;it->hasNext();it->next()){
        Package* p = (Package*) it->current();

        if(!p->isInstalled()){

            ICollection* dep = p->paquetesRequeridos();
            IIterator* it_dep = dep->getIterator();
            for(it_dep;it_dep->hasNext();it_dep->next()){
                result->add(it_dep->current);
            }
            delete
            delete it_dep;

            result->add(p);
        }
    }
    delete it;
    return result;
}

void Package::addVersion(DataPackageVersion* dpv){
    Version* v = new Version(dpv->getVersion(), dpv->getRuta());
    this->versiones->add(v);
    this->current = v;
}

int Package::obtenerVersion(){
    return current->getVersion();
}

bool Package::isInstalled(){
    return !(versiones->isEmpty());
}

Package::~~Package(){
    delete depende_de;

    IIterator* it = versiones->getIterator();
```

```
for(it;it->hasNext();it->next()){
    Version* v = (Version*) it->current();
    delete v;
}
delete it;
delete versiones;
}
```

b.

```
// AbstractPackageManager.h

class AbstractPackageManager{
public:
    virtual void instalar(String)=0;
    virtual void actualizar(String)=0;
    virtual ~AbstractPackageManager();
};

// AbstractPackageManager.cpp

AbstractPackageManager::~AbstractPackageManager{}

// MultiEnvironmentPackageManager.h

class MultiEnvironmentPackageManager : public AbstractPackageManager{

private:
    IDictionary* environments;
    PackageManager* currentEnvironment;

public:
    MultiEnvironmentPackageManager();
    void instalar(String);
    void actualizar(String);
    void addEnvironment(PackageManager*);
    void setCurrentEnvironment(String);
    virtual ~MultiEnvironmentPackageManager();
};

// MultiEnvironmentPackageManager.cpp

MultiEnvironmentPackageManager::MultiEnvironmentPackageManager(){
    environments = new Diccionario();
}

void MultiEnvironmentPackageManager::instalar(String nombre){
    currentEnvironment->instalar(nombre);
}

void MultiEnvironmentPackageManager::actualizar(String nombre){
    currentEnvironment->actualizar(nombre);
}

void MultiEnvironmentPackageManager::addEnvironment(PackageManager*
pm){
    String nombre = pm->getNombre();
    environments->add(new KeyString(nombre), pm);
}
```

```
void      MultiEnvironmentPackageManager::setCurrentEnvironment(String
nombre){
    IKey* ks = new KeyString(nombre);
    this->current = (PackageManager*) environments->find(ks);
    delete ks;
}

MultiEnvironmentPackageManager::~MultiEnvironmentPackageManager(){
    IIterator* it = environments->getIterator();
    for(it;it->hasNext();it->next()){
        PackageManager* pm = (PackageManager*) it->current();
        delete pm;
    }
    delete it;
    delete environments;
}
```