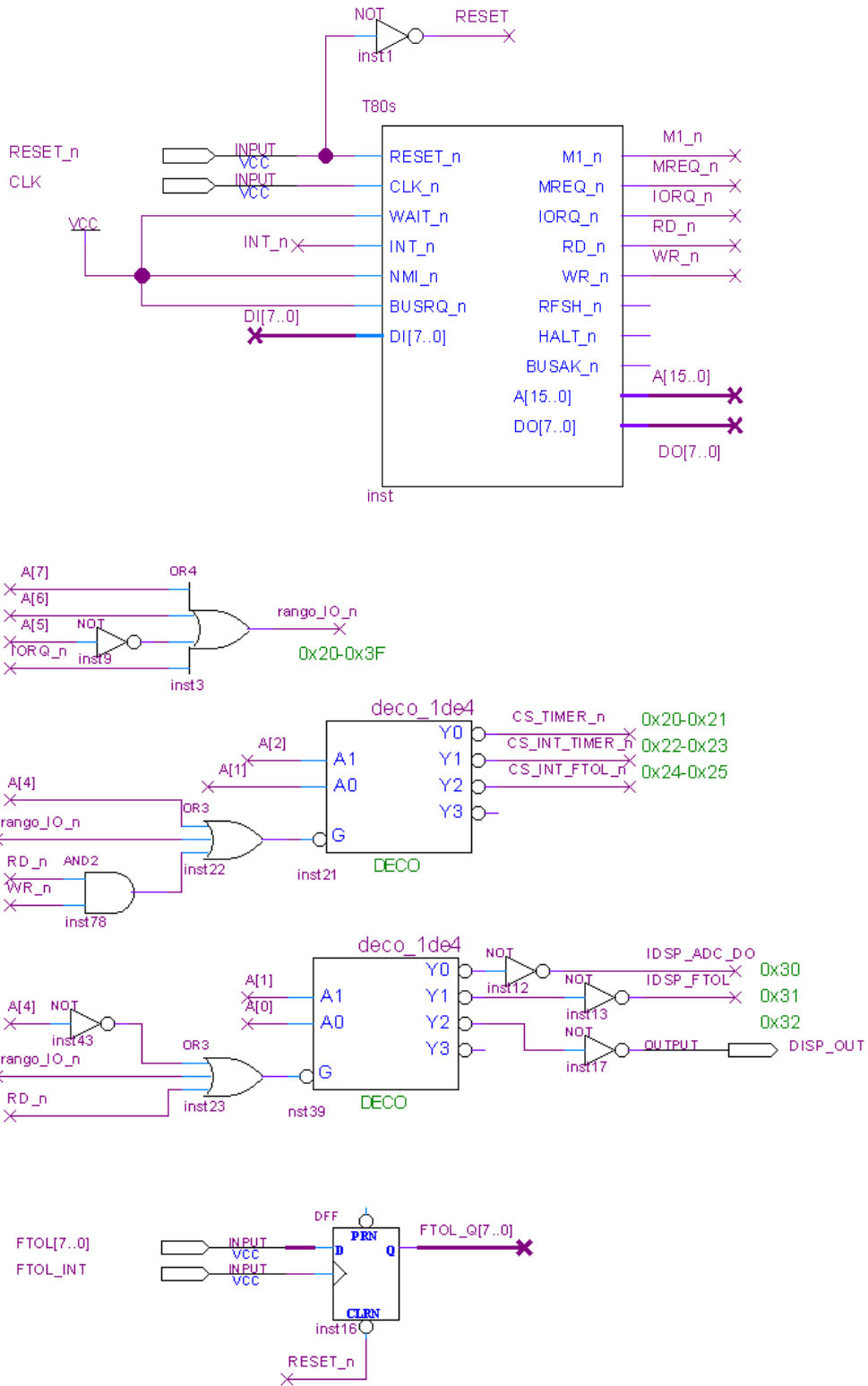
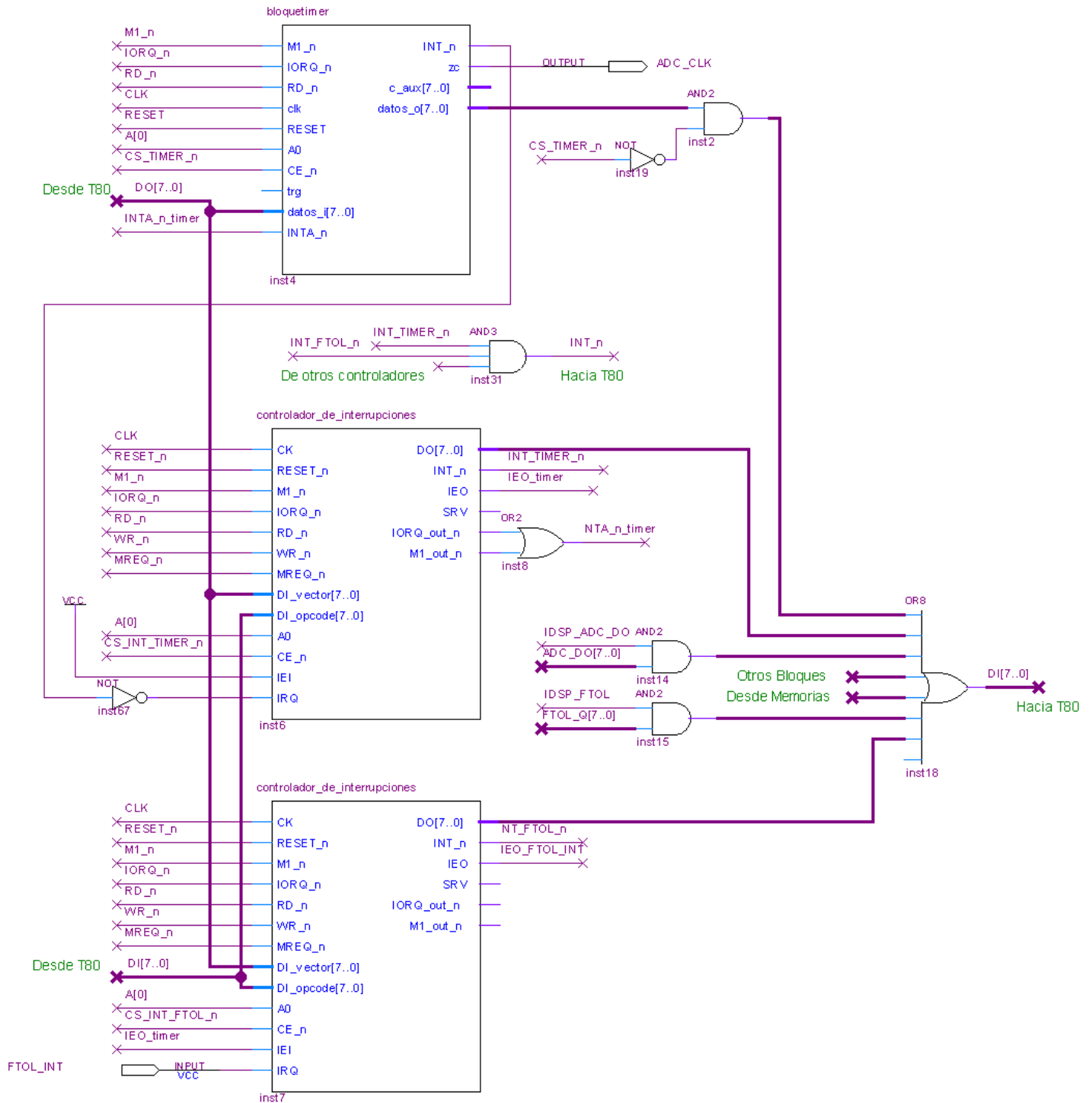


PROBLEMA 1 – Parte a)





Parte b) -- isr de ftol_int y timer -- isr_timer:

```

+-----+ 0xFFFF                ; si ya se cruzó -TOL
|      |                        ; lee valor de ADC
| vacío |                        ; si valor leído > TOL
|      |                        ; pulso en DISP_OUT
|      |                        ; set bandera DISP_FLAG
+-----+ 0x8000 (comienza vacío) ; reset bandera de cruce por -TOL
|T.Int | <- a partir de 0x7000 ; fin
|Ocupado| <- 0x4000 a 0x4FFF   ; sino
+-----+ 0x4000 (comienzo RAM) ; fin
|      |                        ; sino
|p.ppal | <- 0x0000 a 0x0FFF   ; lee valor de ADC
+-----+ 0x0000 (comienzo ROM) ; si valor leído < -TOL
; set bandera de cruce por -TOL
; fin
org 0x1000                       ;
isr_ftol_int:                    ; sino
;                               ; fin

;resetear bandera de cruce por -TOL
;si FTOL[7] = 0                  ei
; configurar timer período 1ms   push af
;sino                             push bc
; configurar timer período 10ms ld a, (cruce_TOL_neg)
;fin_si FTOL[7] = 0             cp 0x00
;TOL = FTOL and 0x0F            jp z, esperando_TOL_neg
;TOL_neg = neg(tol)

    ei
    push af
    push bc
    ld a,0x00
    ld (cruce_TOL_neg),a
    in a, (FTOL)
    ld b,a
    bit 7,a
    jp z, conf_1ms

conf_10ms:
    ld a,cuenta_10ms
    jr conf_timer

conf_1ms:
    ld a,cuenta_1ms

conf_timer:
    out (TIMER),a
    ld a, cw_timer
    out (TIMER+1),a ;restart cuenta
    ld a,b
    and 0x0f
    ld (TOL),a
    neg
    ld (TOL_neg),a
    pop bc
    pop af
    reti

esperando_TOL:
    in a, (ADC_DO)
    ld b, a
    ld a, (TOL)
    cp b ;TOL - valor leído
    jp P, fin

disparo_detectado:
    ld a, 0xFF
    ld (DISP_FLAG),a
    in a, (DISP_OUT),a ;pulso con deco
    ld a, 0x00
    ld (cruce_TOL_neg),a
    jp fin

esperando_TOL_neg:
    in a, (ADC_DO)
    ld b, a
    ld a, (TOL_neg)
    cp b ;TOL_neg - valor leído
    jp P, fin

seteo_TOL_neg:
    ld a, 0xFF
    ld (cruce_TOL_neg),a

fin:
    pop bc
    pop af
    reti
    
```

Parte c) ----- INIT_DET_DISP -----

```

org 0x1500
INIT_DET_DISP:
; cargo tabla int
; inicializo variables:
; - cruce_TOL_neg
; - TOL y TOL_neg
; configuro cont. Int timer
; configuro cont. Int Ftol

push af
push ix
push hl

ld ix, INICIO_T_INT
ld hl, isr_timer
ld (ix + vi_timer), L
ld (ix + vi_timer + 1), H
ld hl, isr_ftol_int
ld (ix + vi_ftol), L
ld (ix + vi_ftol + 1), H

ld a, 0x00
ld (cruce_TOL_neg), a
ld a, TOL_INI
ld (TOL), a
neg
ld (TOL_neg), a

ld a, vi_timer
out (INT_TIMER), a ;conf. vector
out (INT_TIMER+1), a ;borra I pendiente
ld a, vi_ftol
out (INT_FTOL), a ;conf. vector
out (INT_FTOL+1), a ;borra I pendiente

ld a, palabra_1ms
out (TIMER), a
ld a, cw_timer
out (TIMER+1), a

pop hl
pop ix
pop af
ret

org 0x5000
;; variables
cruce_TOL_neg : DB
TOL : DB
TOL_neg : DB
DISP_FLAG : DB

;; definicion de ctes
TOL_INI EQU 0x0F ;val. inic.
TIMER EQU 0x20
INT_TIMER EQU 0x22
INT_FTOL EQU 0x24
ADC_DO EQU 0x30
FTOL EQU 0x31
DISP_OUT EQU 0x32

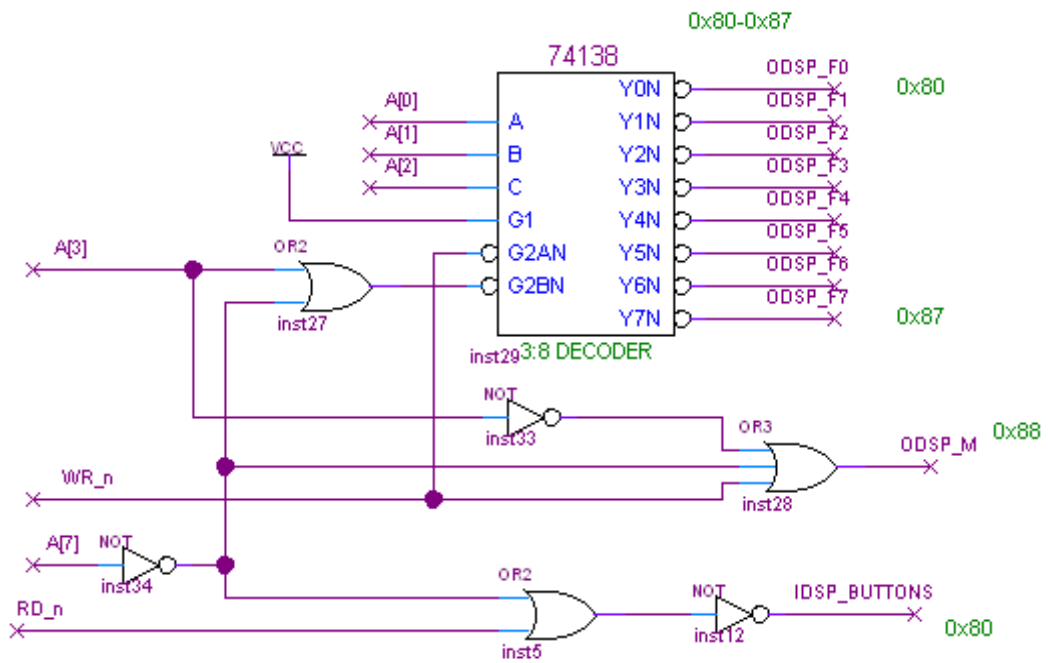
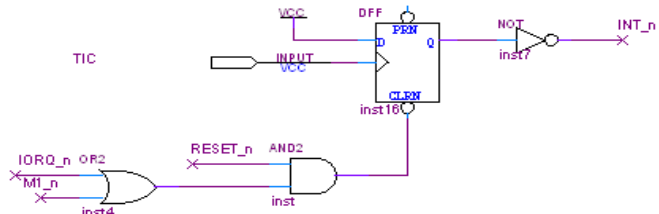
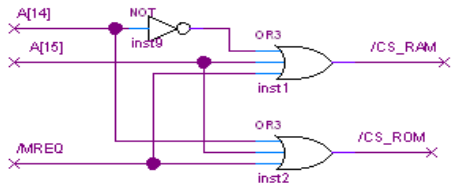
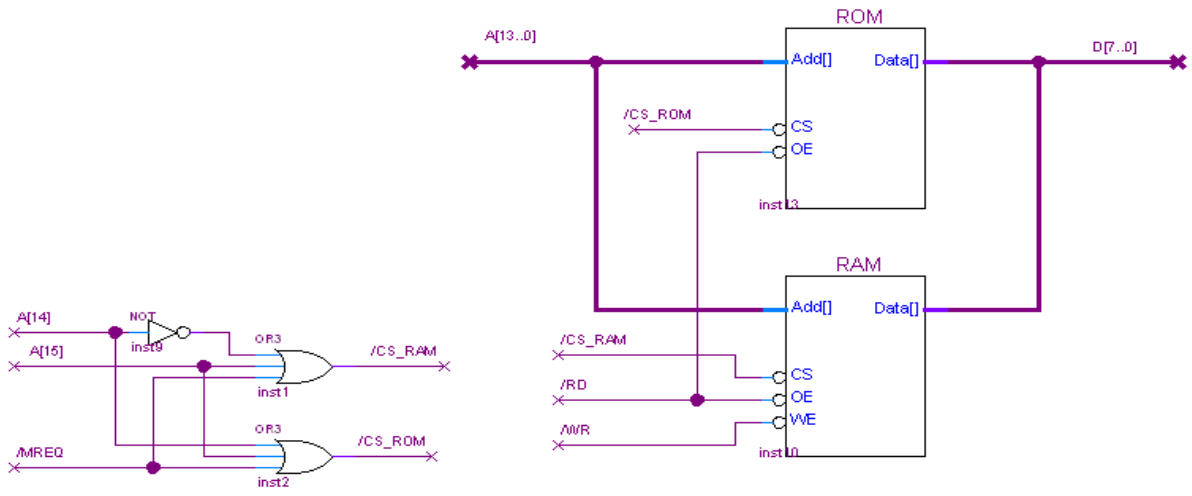
INICIO_T_INT EQU 0x7000

vi_timer EQU 0x08
vi_ftol EQU 0x0A
;CW:
; - int. Habilitada (1)
; - trigger no importa (0)
; - sw reset (1)
; - arranque auto(0)
; - prescaler 2^12 = 4096 = 1100b
cw_timer EQU 10101100

; 1ms = 1x10^-3 s
; => cte * (fclk/prescaler)^-1 = 1x10^-3
; => cte = 40960*10^3 / 4096 * 1x10^-3
; => cte = 10
cuenta_1ms EQU 9 ; 10-1
cuenta_10ms EQU 99 ; 100-1
    
```

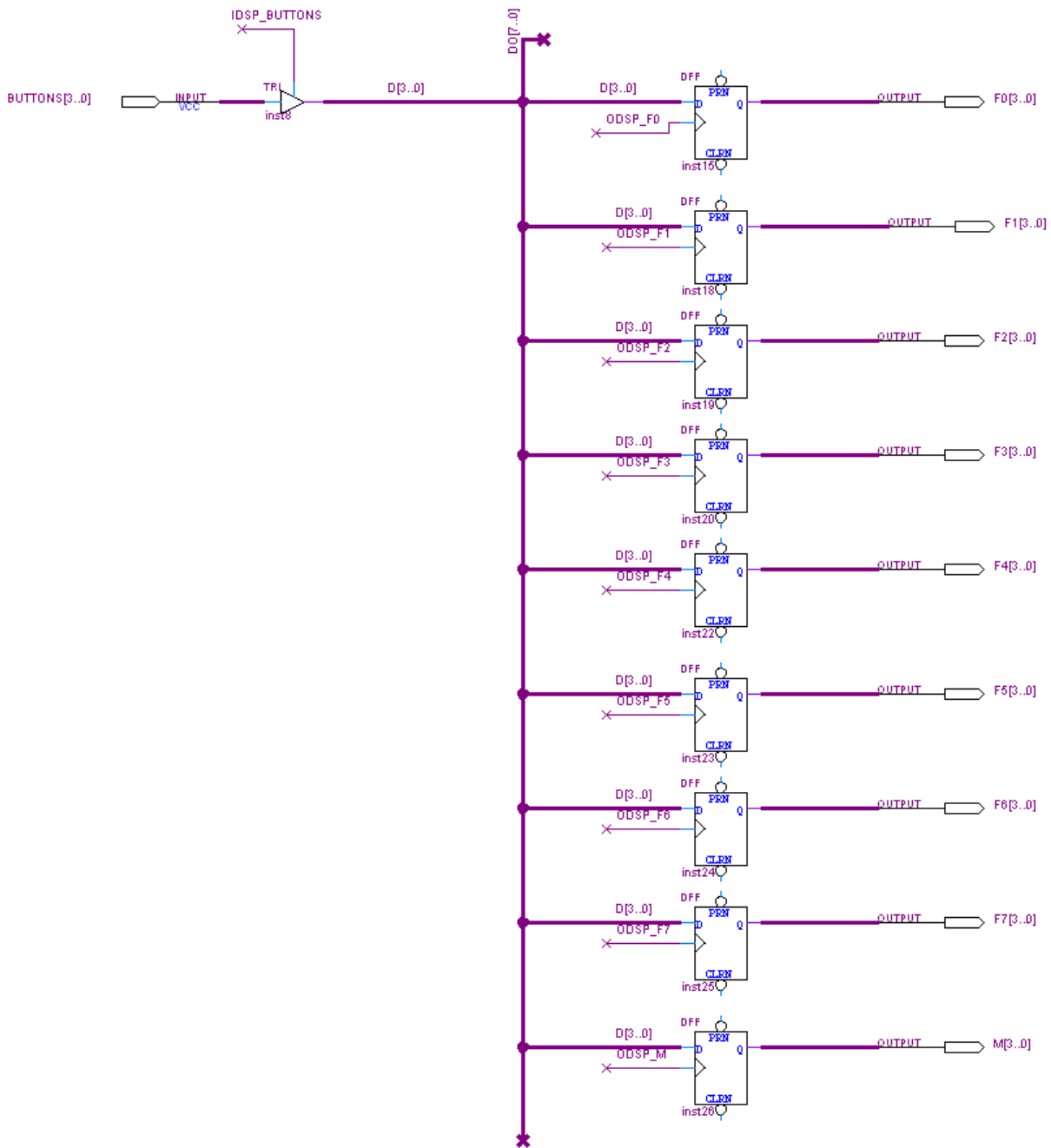
PROBLEMA 2 – Solución

a) Hardware



A7	A6	A5	A4	A3	A2	A1	A0	
1	x	x	x	0	0	0	0	- fila0 (F0)
1	x	x	x	0	0	0	1	- fila1
1	x	x	x	0	0	1	0	- fila2
...								
1	x	x	x	0	1	1	1	- fila7 (F7)
1	x	x	x	1	x	x	x	- rock_meter (M)

1 x x x x x x x - Buttons (128 fantasmas)



b) Software

```
;; CONSTANTES
; Puertos de entrada
BUTTONS EQU 80
;Puertos de salida
F0 EQU 80
F1 EQU 81
F2 EQU 82
F3 EQU 83
F4 EQU 84
F5 EQU 85
F6 EQU 86
F7 EQU 87
M EQU 88

ORG 0x0000
LD SP, 0x8000 ; 16Krom + 16Kram
IM 1
LD A, 0
LD B, 8
LD C, F0
LD HL, fila0
init:
LD (HL), A
OUT ( C ), A
INC HL
DJNZ init
LD (toggle), A
LD (game_over), A
LD A, 5
LD (rock_meter), A
OUT (M), A
EI
JP prog_ppal

; ;;; at. interrupcion
; si (game_over != true)
; toggle = ! toggle
; si fila0 != buttons {
; ROCK_METER--
; si ROCK_METER==0 {
; game_over=true
; }
; }else{
; ROCK_METER++
; si ROCK_METER= 10 {
; game_over = true
; }
; }
; si (game_over != true)
; ;; desplazo
; for (i=0, i<7, i++){
; fila[i] = fila[i+1]
; }
; si toggle == true {
; fila7 = random()
; }else{
; fila7 = 0000
; }
; }
; }
; retorno
```

```
ORG 0x38
rutint_tic:
PUSH AF
PUSH BC
PUSH IX
LD A, (game_over)
CP 0xFF
JP Z, fin
;;; si (game_over != true)
LD A, (toggle) ; cambio toggle
CPL
LD (toggle), A

IN A, (BUTTONS)
AND 0x0F
LD B, A
LD A, (fila0)
CP B
JP Z, sumar
;;; si fila0 != buttons {
;;; ROCK_METER--
LD A, (rock_meter)
DEC A
ld (rock_meter), a
OUT (M), A
CP 0
JP NZ, mover
;;; si ROCK_METER==0 {
;;; game_over=true
LD A, 0xFF
LD (game_over), A
JP fin
sumar:
;;; }else{
;;; ROCK_METER++
LD A, (rock_meter)
INC A
LD (rock_meter), A
OUT (M), A
CP 10
JP NZ, mover
;;; si ROCK_METER= 10 {
;;; game_over = true
LD A, 0xFF
LD (game_over), A
jp fin
mover:
;;; si (game_over != true)
;;; for (i=0, i<7, i++){
;;; fila[i] = fila[i+1]
LD C, F0
LD B, 7
LD IX, fila0
iterar:
INC IX
LD A, (IX) ; en A F[i+1]
LD (IX-1), A ; F[i]=F[i+1]
OUT (C), A ; escribo puerto i
INC IX
INC C
DJNZ iterar
```

```
LD A, (toggle)
AND 0xFF
JP Z, ceros
;;; si toggle == true {
;;;   fila7 = random()
CALL RANDOM
AND 0x0F
JP seguir
ceros:
;;;   }else{
;;;   fila7 = 0000
LD A, 0
seguir:
LD (fila7), A
OUT (F7), A
fin:
POP IX
POP BC
POP AF
```

```
EI
RETI
; Variables
ORG 0x4000
fila0: db
fila1: db
fila2: db
fila3: db
fila4: db
fila5: db
fila6: db
fila7: db
toggle: db
game_over: db
rock_meter: db

.end
```