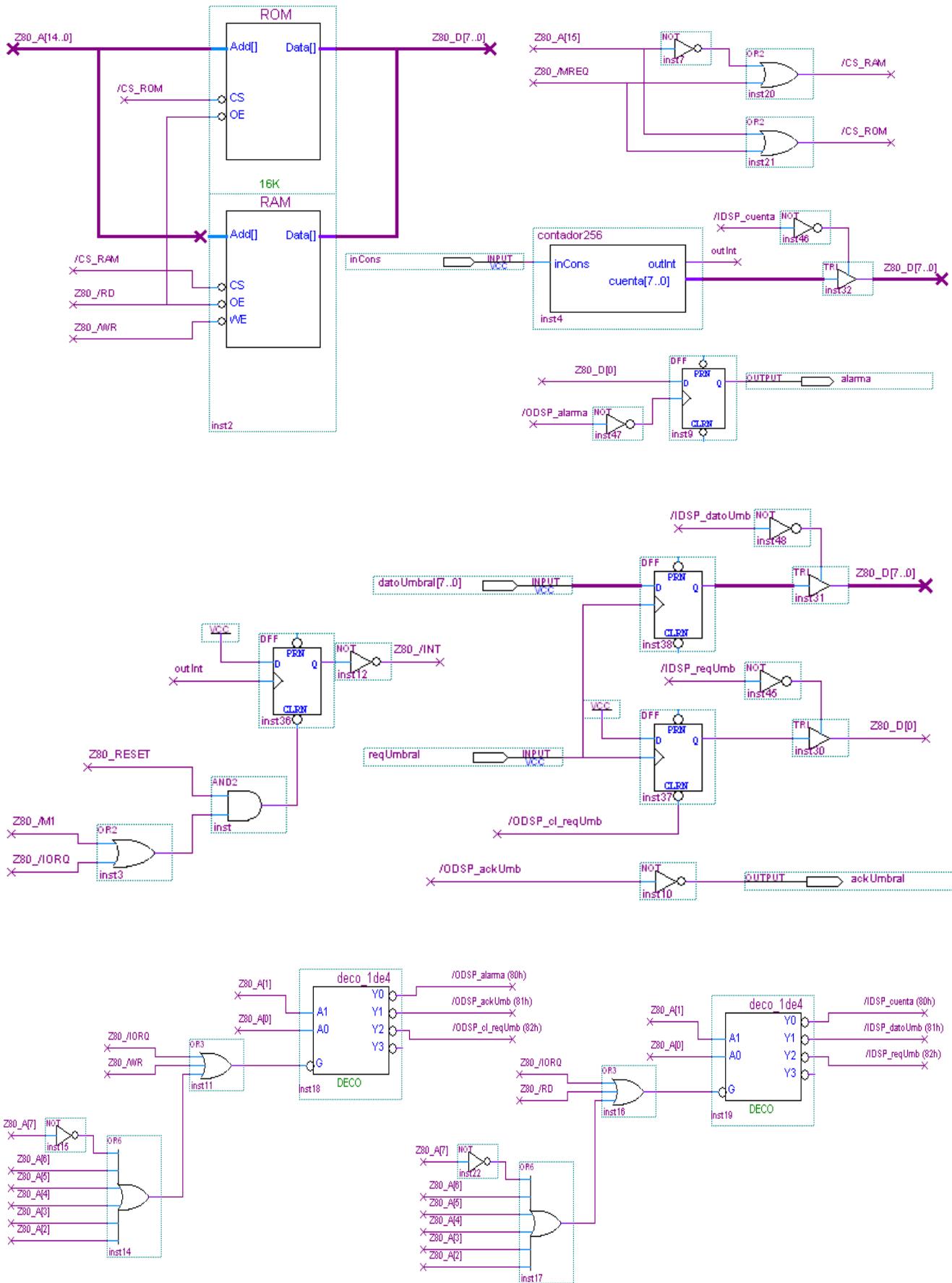


**PROBLEMA 1 – Solución**

**Parte a)**



```

ORG 0x0038
rutInt:
    PUSH AF
    PUSH HL
    PUSH BC
    ; si estoy en overflow retorno
    LD A, (over_flow)
    CP 0xFF
    JP Z, fin
    ; comparo antes de incrementar
    ; si es igual al umbral
    LD A, (num_int)
    LD HL, umbral
    CP (HL)
    JP M, else
    ; prende alarma
    LD B, A
    LD A, 1
    OUT (alarma), A
    jr fin_si:
else:
    ; apaga alarma
    LD B, A
    LD A, 0
    OUT (alarma), A
fin_si:
    ; si num_int = 255
    ; overflow y no increm.
    LD A, B
    CP 255
    JP NZ, else2
    ; desbordamiento
    LD A, 0xFF
    LD (over_flow), A
    JP fin
else2:
    INC A
    LD (num_int), A
fin:
    POP BC
    POP HL
    POP AF
    EI
    RET

```

```

ORG ALGUN_LUGAR_DE_ROM
consAcum:
    PUSH AF
    ; cheque desbordamiento
    LD A, (over_flow)
    CP 0xFF
    JP NZ, no_ovf
    LD BC, 0xFFFF
    JP finn
no_ovf:
    IN A, (cuenta)
    LD C, A
    LD A, (num_int)
    LD B, A
finn:
    POP AF
    RET

```

reqUmb	equ 0x82
datoUmb	equ 0x81
cuenta	equ 0x80
cl_reqUmb	equ 0x82
ackUmb	equ 0x81
alarma	equ 0x80
UMBRAL_INI	equ ....

```

ORG 0x8000
num_int: db
umbral: db
over_flow: db

```

```

ORG 0x0000
LD SP, 0
LD A, 0
LD (num_int), A
LD (over_flow), A
OUT (alarma), A
OUT (cl_reqUmb), A
LD A, UMBRAL_INI
LD (umbral), A
IM 1
EI
JP Loop

```

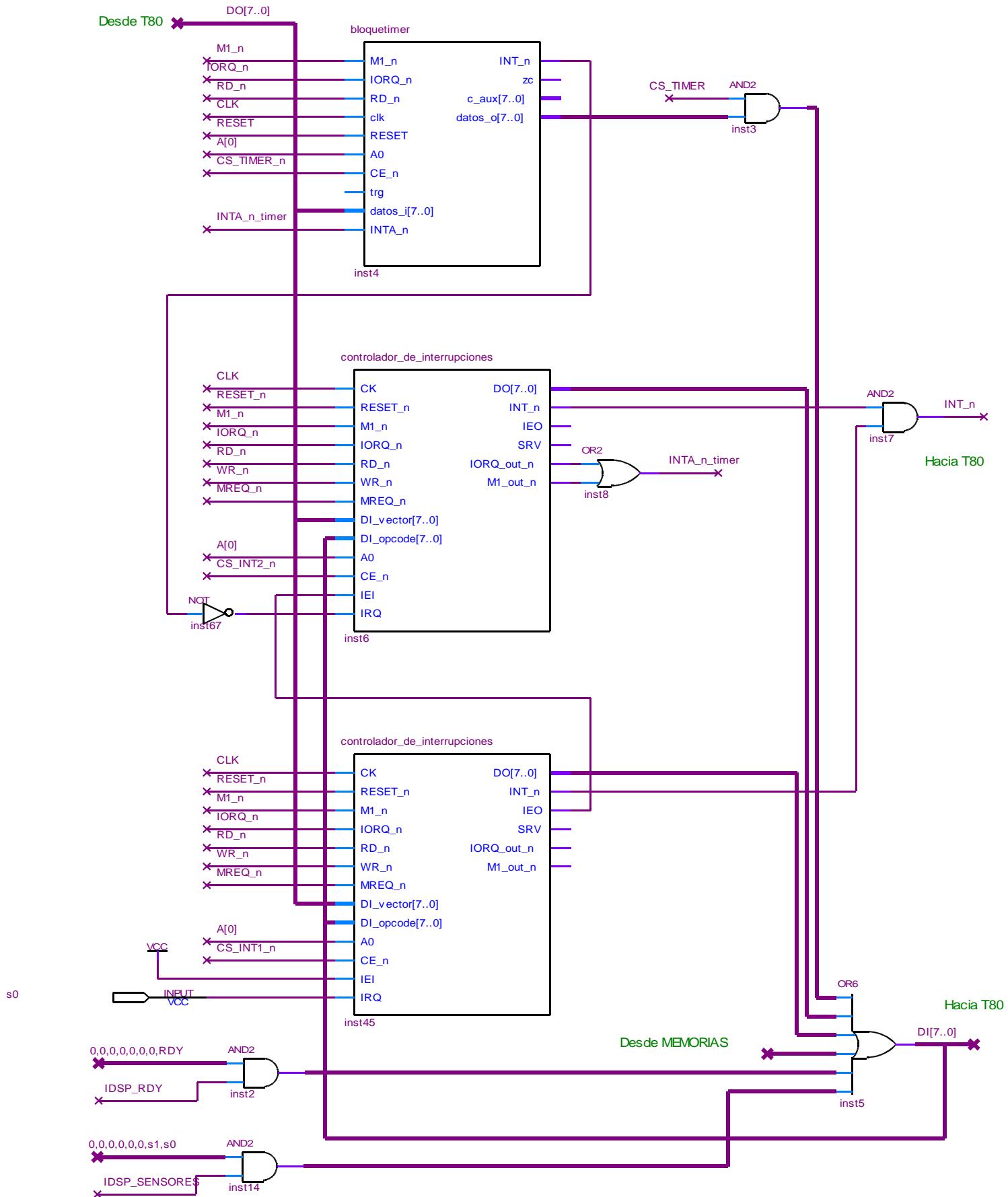
```

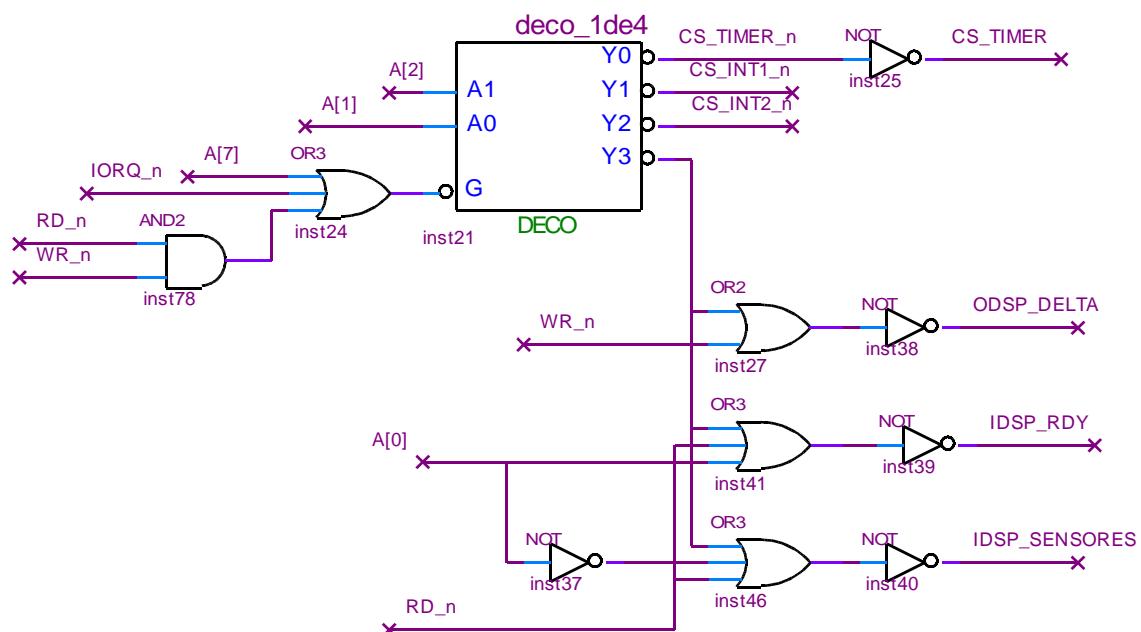
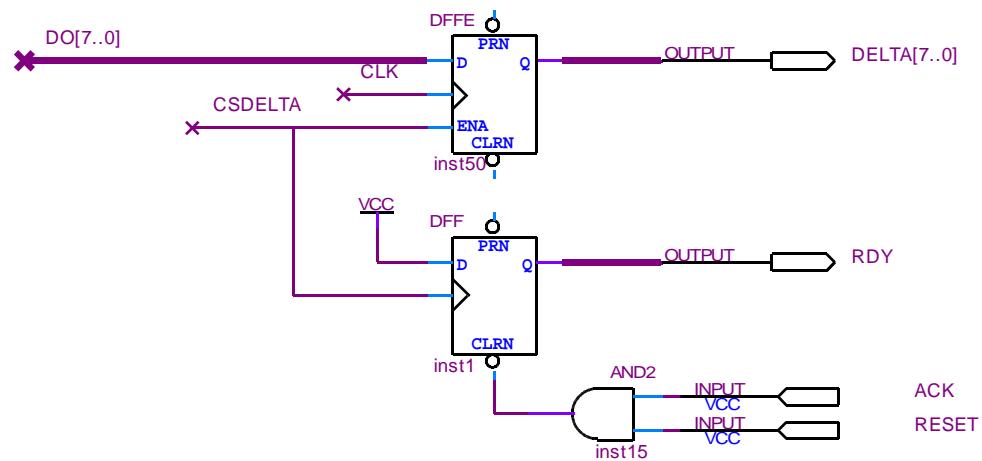
ORG OTRO_LUGAR_DE_ROM
verifUmbral:
    PUSH AF
    IN A, (reqUmb)
    AND 0x01
    JP Z, finnn
    IN A, (datoUmb)
    LD (umbral), A
    OUT (cl_reqUmb), A
    OUT (ackUmb), A
finnn:
    POP AF
    RET

```

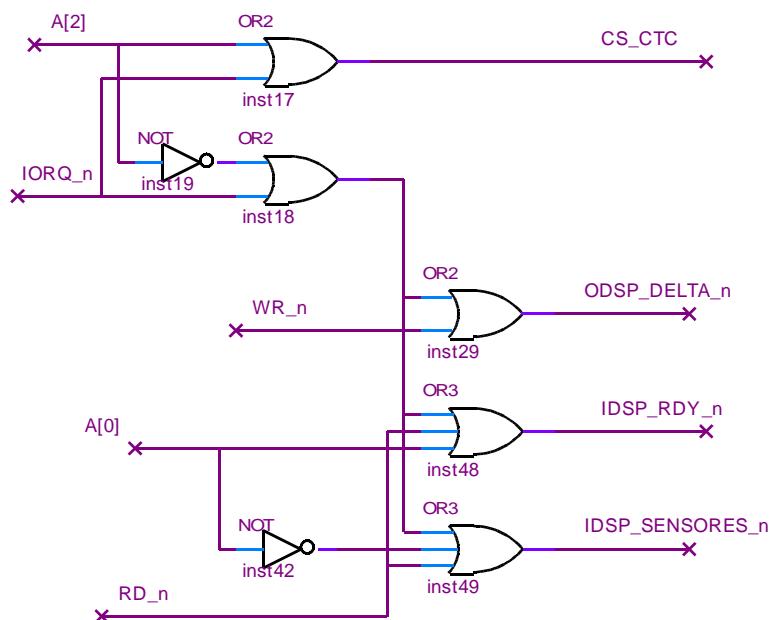
**PROBLEMA 2 – Solución**

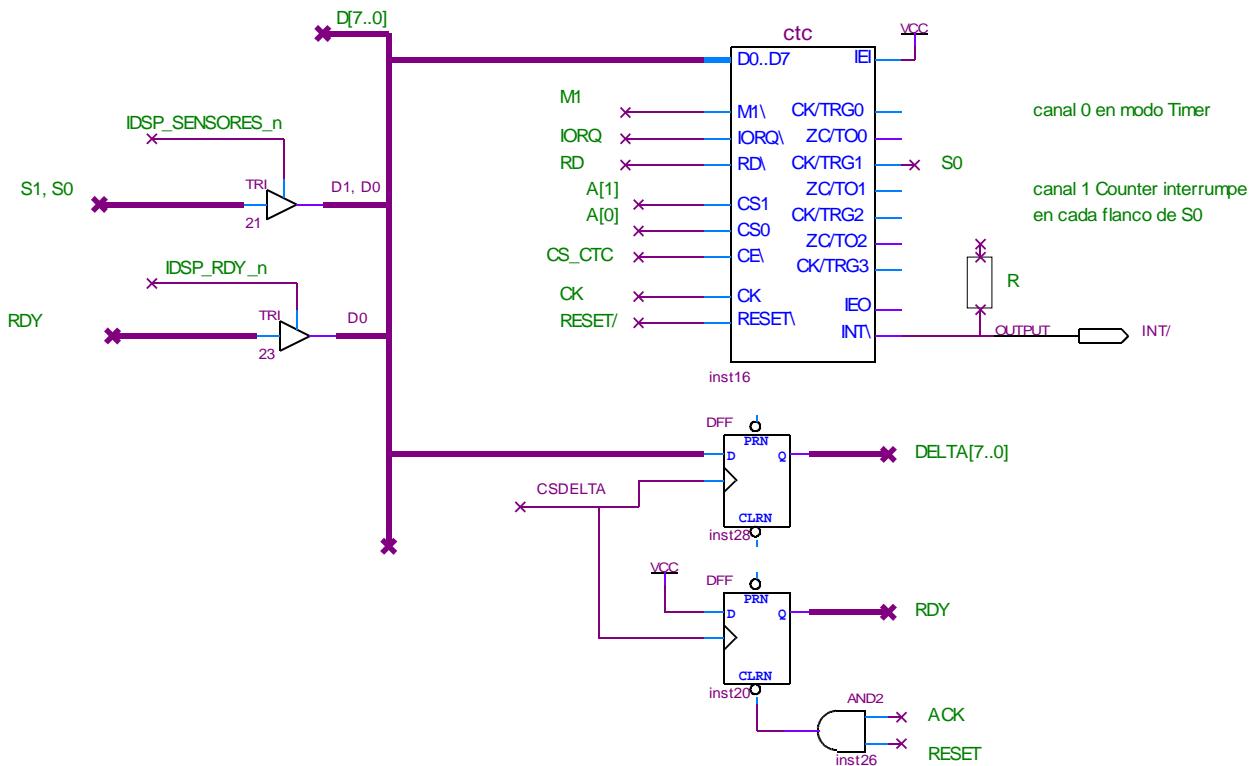
**Parte a) Conexionado puertos (caso T80 y bloques lab)**





### Conexionado puertos - Caso CTC





#### b) Software

##### b.i) Bucle programa principal

```

; forever{
; mientras (rdy == 1) espero
; mientras (flag_TMIN == 0) espero
; mientras (v_delta == 0) espero
; p_delta = v_delta
; v_delta = 0
; arranco timer
; flag_TMIN = false
}

org 0x0100
main:
; mientras (rdy == 1) espero
in a, (p_rdy)
bit 0, a
jr nz, main
; mientras (flag_TMIN == 0) espero
loop_tmin:
ld a, (flag_tmin)
cp 0
jr z, loop_tmin
; mientras (v_delta == 0) espero
espero_cambio:
ld a, (v_delta)
cp 0
jr z, espero_cambio
; p_delta = v_delta
; v_delta = 0
; arranco timer
; flag_TMIN = false
out (p_delta), a
ld a, 0
ld (v_delta), a
ld (flag_tmin), a
call arranco_timer
jr main

```

##### b.ii) Rutinas interrupción

```

; isr_timer{
;   flag_TMIN == true
;   deshabilito int timer
; }
isr_timer:
ei
push af
ld a, 0xff
ld (flag_tmin), a
call freno_timer
pop af
reti

; isr_s0{
;   si s1==0 entonces inc = +1
;   else inc = -1
;   v_delta = v_delta + inc
; }
isr_s0:
ei
push af
push hl
in a, (p_sensores)
bit 1, a
jr nz, else_s1
; si s1==0 entonces inc = +1
ld a, 1
jr fin_si_s1
else_s1:
; else inc = -1
ld a, -1
fin_si_s1:
; v_delta = v_delta + inc
ld hl, v_delta
add a, (hl)

```

```

ld (v_delta), a
pop hl
pop af
reti

; tabla interrupciones en ROM
; y alineada a página
ORG 0x0200
tabla:
dw isr_timer
dw isr_s0

;-----
; subrutinas
;--- caso bloques Timer y Contr
init_blocues:
    ; inic vectores
    ld a, VEC_S0
    out (base_int_next+off_vector), a
    ld a, VEC_TIM
    out (base_int_tim+off_vector), a
        ; borro peticiones anteriores
    out (base_int_next+off_status), a
    out (base_int_tim+off_status), a
    ret

arranco_timer:
    ld a, TIM_CTRL
    out (CTC_0), a
    ld a, TIM_CTE
    out (CTC_0), a
    ret

freno_timer:
    ; desabilito generación de interr
    ; por el timer
    ld a, TIM_CTRL_DI
    out (CTC_0), a
    ret

; variables
org 0x8000
flag_tmin: db 0
v_delta:   db 0

```

b.iii) Inicializacion y directivas

```

;-----
; CONSTANTES caso BLOQUES
; ports timer
base_tim    equ   0x00
off_cte     equ   0
off_ctrl    equ   1
off_flag    equ   0
off_cuenta  equ   1

; ports contr. Int.
base_int_next equ  0x02
base_int_tim  equ  0x04
off_vector   equ   0
off_status   equ   1

; ctes timer
| TIM_CTE      equ  125-1
|   ; ei, x, rst=1, trg auto, pre = 8
TIM_CTRL     equ  10100100B
|   ; di, x, reset=1, xxxxx
TIM_CTRL_DI  equ  00100000B
VEC_TIM      equ  0
VEC_S0        equ  2

;-----
; CONSTANTES caso CTC
; ports CTC
CTC_0        equ   0
CTC_1        equ   1

; ctes timer
TIM_CTE      equ  125
|   ; ei, timer, pre=256, x,
|   ; autotrg, sigue cte, sw reset
TIM_CTRL     equ  10100111B
|   ; di, no sigue cte
TIM_CTRL_DI  equ  00100011B
VEC_CTC      equ  0

; ctes contador
|   ; ei, cntr, x, flanco subida,
|   ; x, sigue cte, sw reset
COUNTER_CTRL equ  11010111B
COUNTER_CTE  equ  1

; puertos (ambos casos)
p_delta     EQU 6
p_rdy       EQU 6
p_sensores  EQU 7

```