BALANCE ENERGÉTICO

Radiación Solar

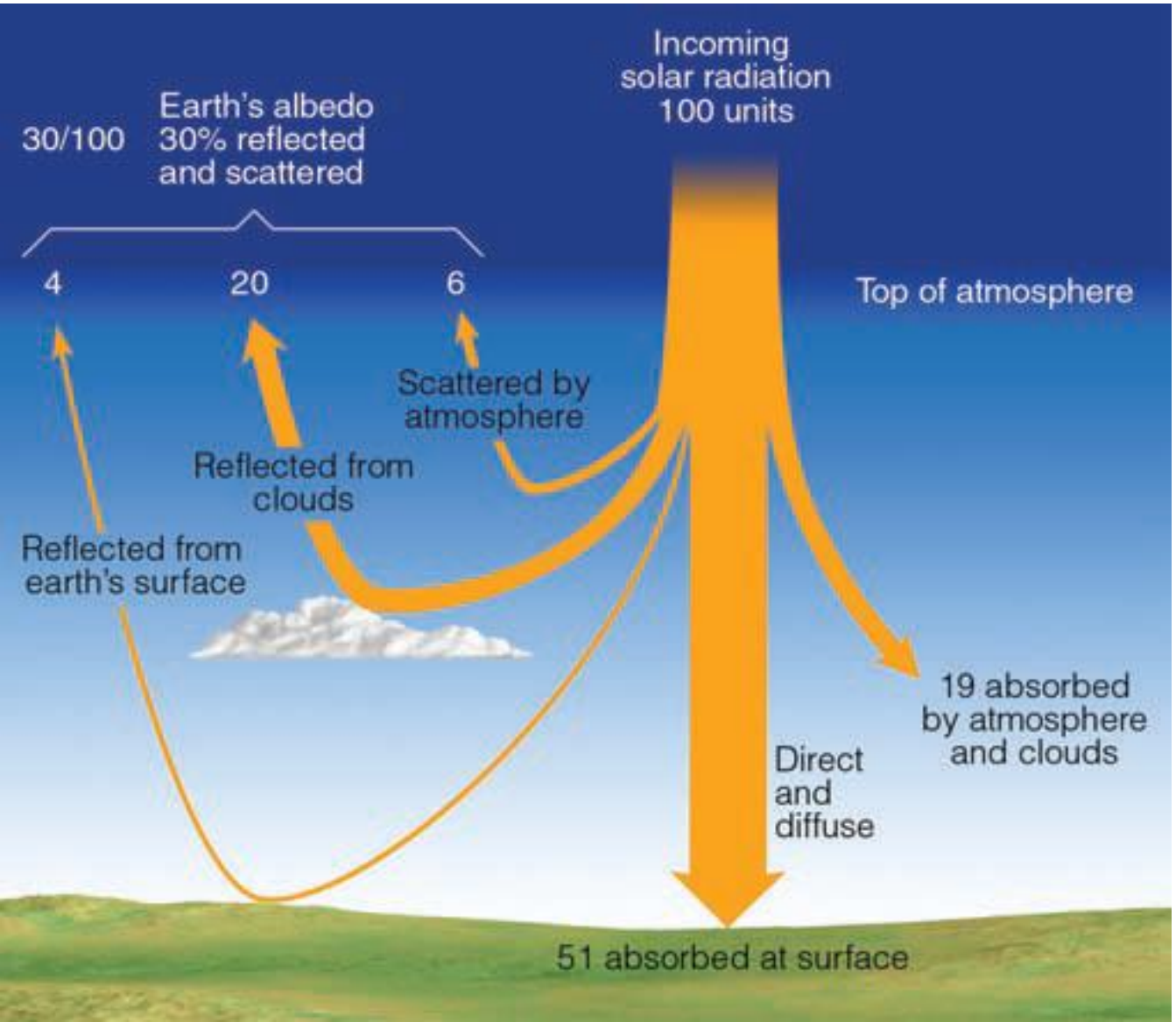
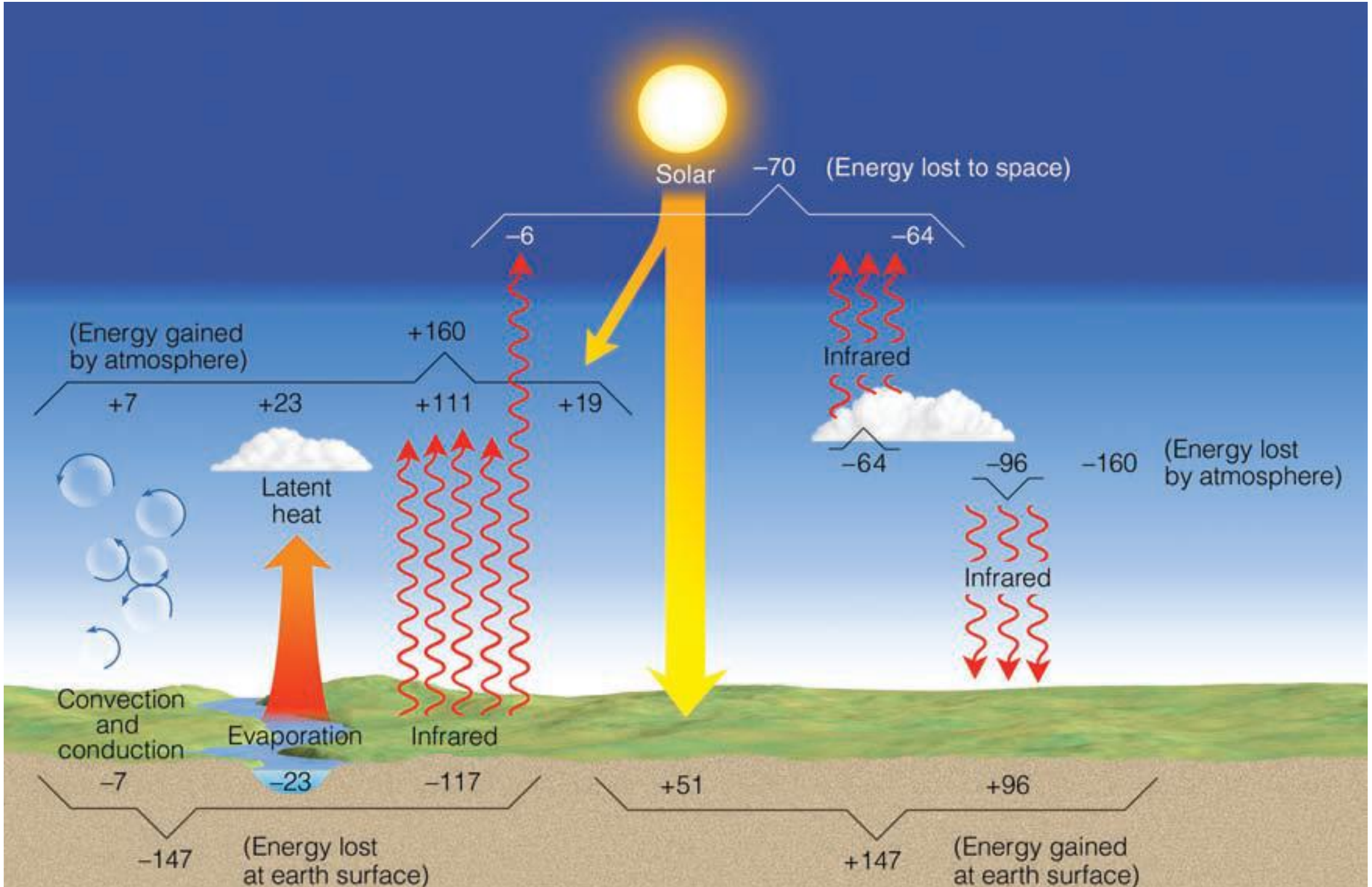


TABLE 2.2 Typical Albedo of Various Surfaces

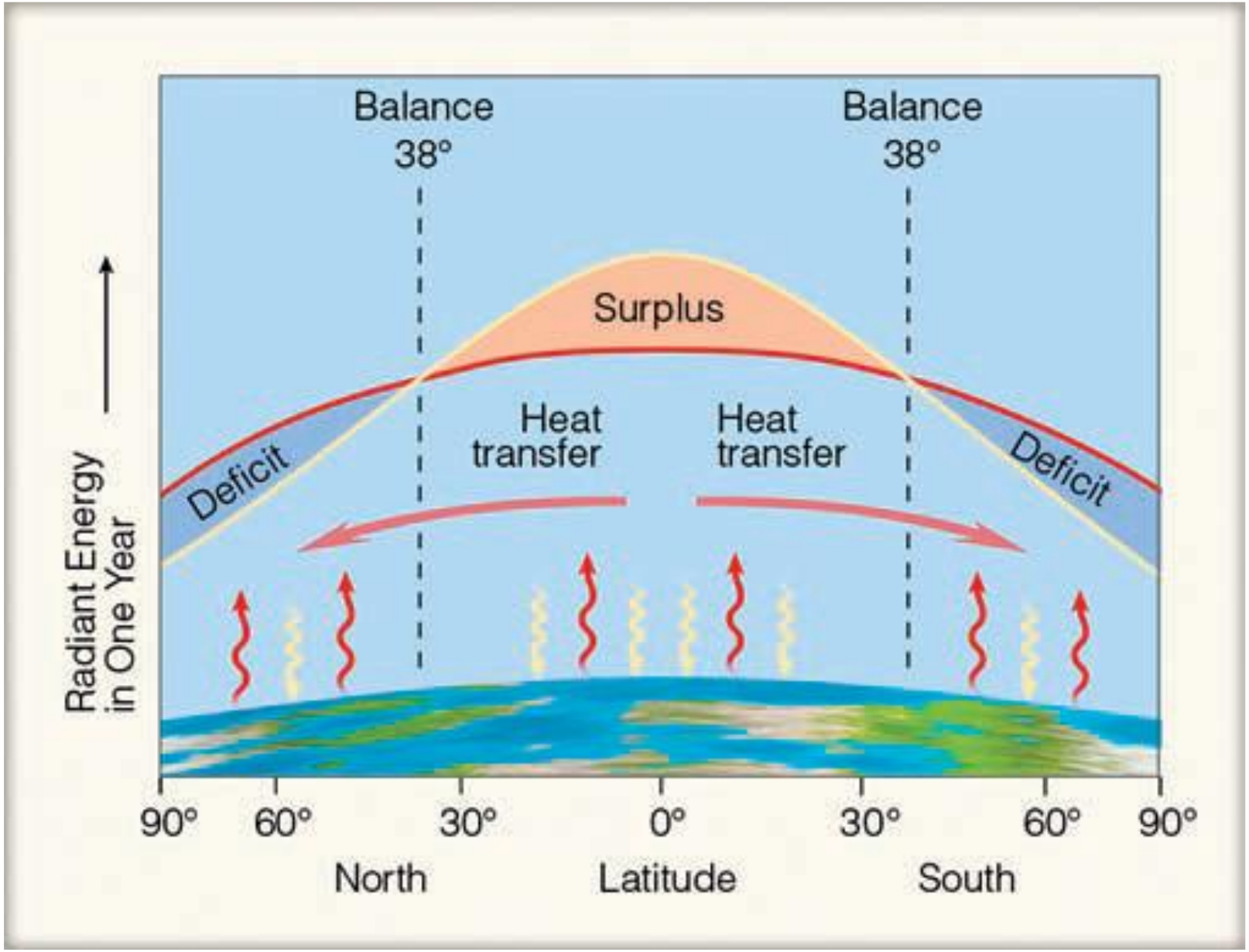
SURFACE	ALBEDO (PERCENT)
Fresh snow	75 to 95
Clouds (thick)	60 to 90
Clouds (thin)	30 to 50
Venus	78
Ice	30 to 40
Sand	15 to 45
Earth and atmosphere	30
Mars	17
Grassy field	10 to 30
Dry, plowed field	5 to 20
Water	10*
Forest	3 to 10
Moon	7

*Daily average.

BALANCE ENERGÉTICO (2)



BALANCE ENERGÉTICO (3)



COMPOSICIÓN

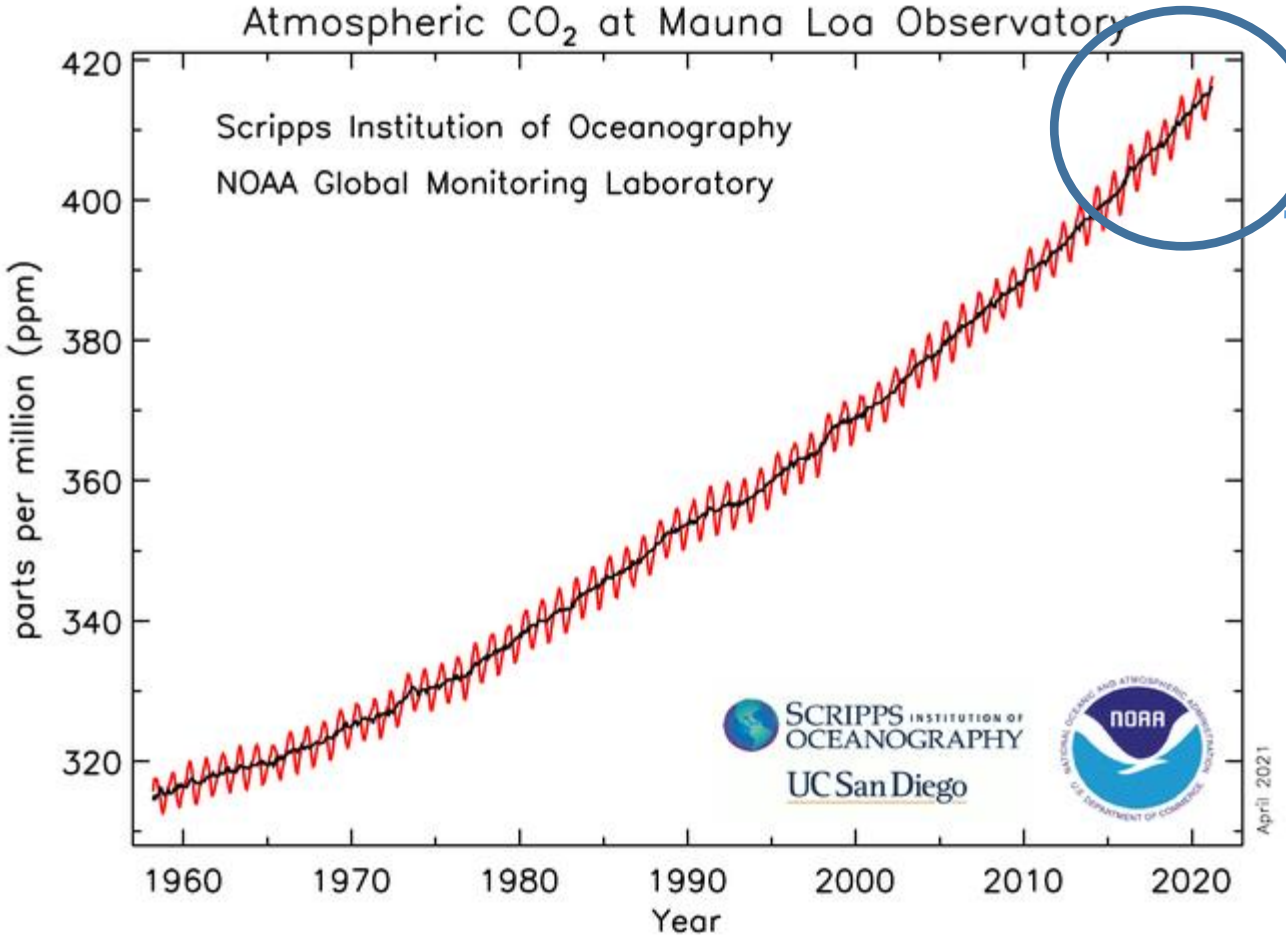
TABLE 1.1 Composition of the Atmosphere near the Earth's Surface

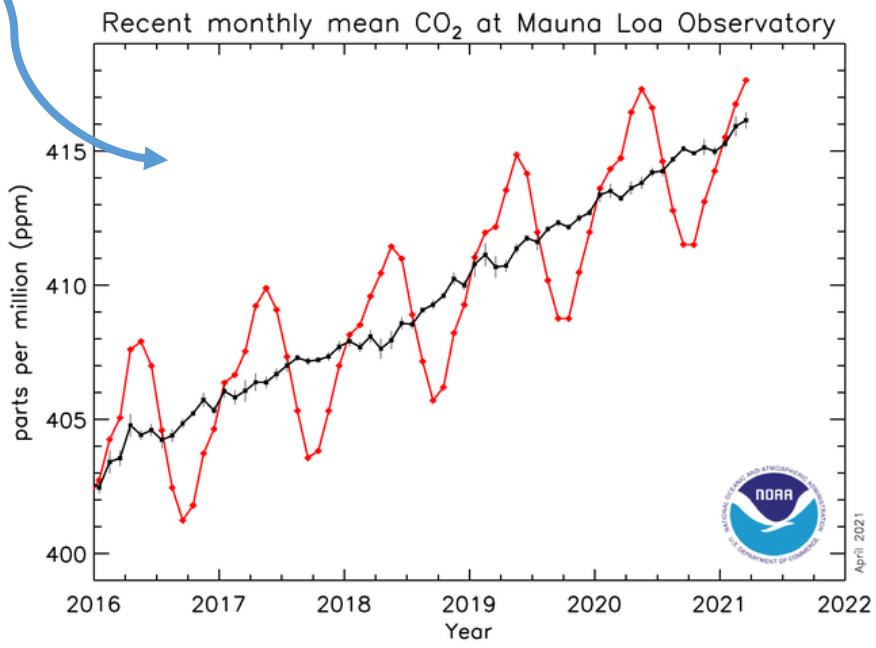
PERMANENT GASES			VARIABLE GASES			
Gas	Symbol	Percent (by Volume) Dry Air	Gas (and Particles)	Symbol	Percent (by Volume)	Parts per Million (ppm)
Nitrogen	N_2	78.08	Water vapor	H_2O	0 to 4	
Oxygen	O_2	20.95	Carbon dioxide	CO_2	0.039	390*
Argon	Ar	0.93	Methane	CH_4	0.00017	1.7
Neon	Ne	0.0018	Nitrous oxide	N_2O	0.00003	0.3
Helium	He	0.0005	Ozone	O_3	0.000004	0.04**
Hydrogen	H_2	0.00006	Particles (dust, soot, etc.)		0.000001	0.01–0.15
Xenon	Xe	0.000009	Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs)		0.00000002	0.0002

*For CO_2, 390 parts per million means that out of every million air molecules, 390 are CO_2 molecules.
**Stratospheric values at altitudes between 11 km and 50 km are about 5 to 12 ppm.

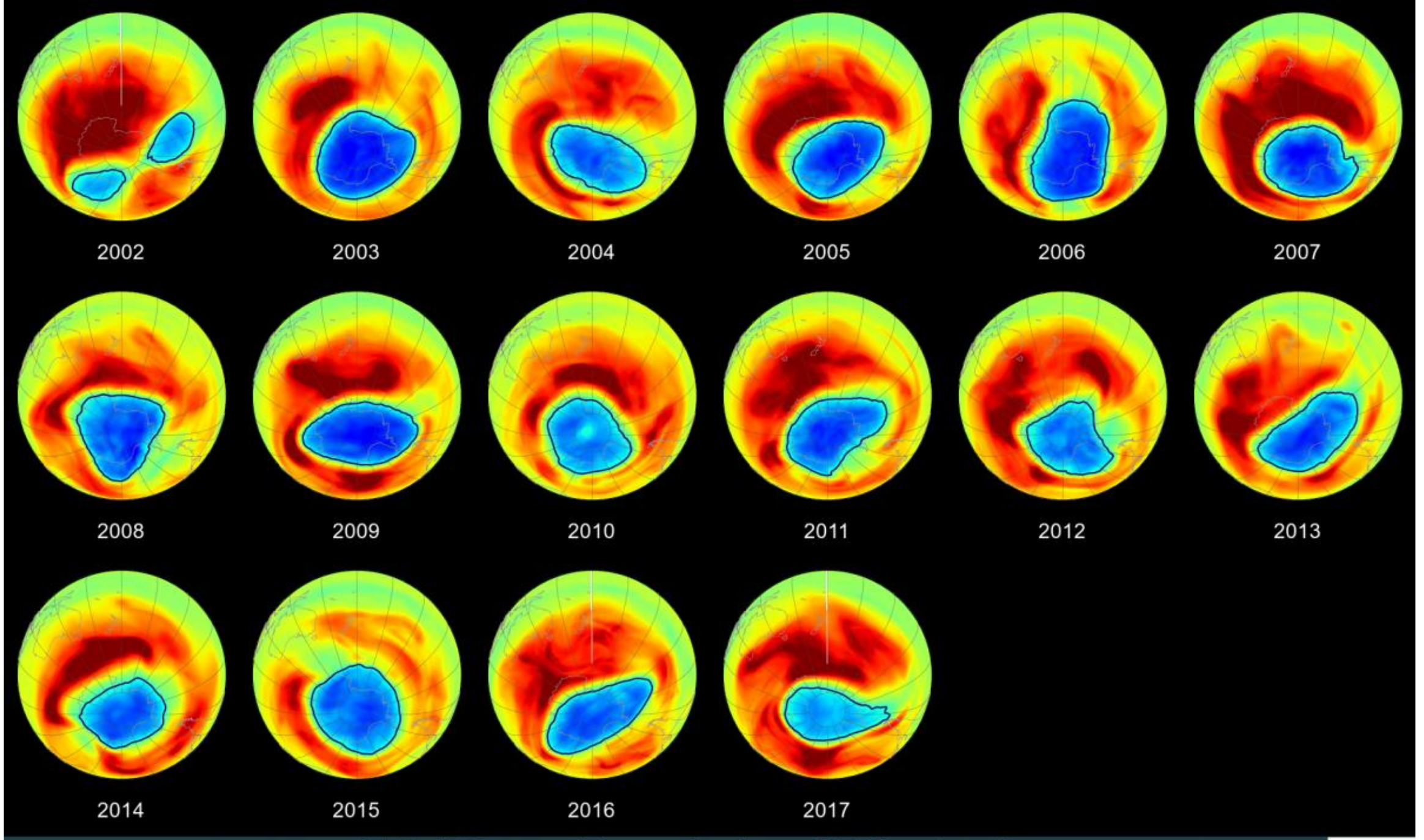
¿ Cuáles son los Gases de Efecto Invernadero (GEI)?

CO_2

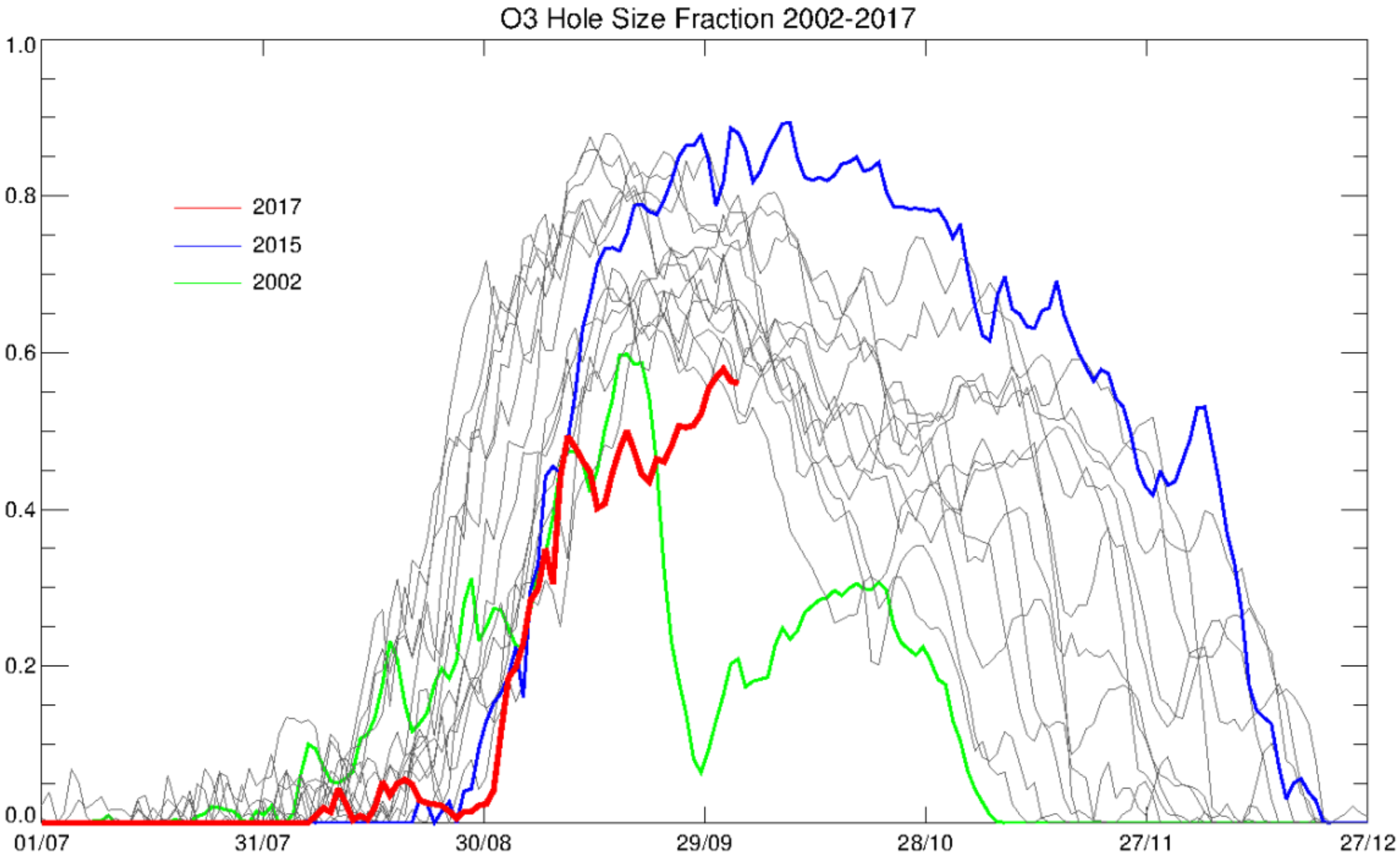

Atmospheric CO2 at Mauna Loa Observatory
Scripps Institution of Oceanography
NOAA Global Monitoring Laboratory
parts per million (ppm)
420
400
380
360
340
320
1960
1970
1980
1990
2000
2010
2020
Year
SCRIPPS INSTITUTION OF OCEANOGRAPHY
UC San Diego
NOAA
April 2021


Recent monthly mean CO2 at Mauna Loa Observatory
parts per million (ppm)
415
410
405
400
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
Year
NOAA
April 2021

"Agujero" de OZONO



"Agujero" de OZONO



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