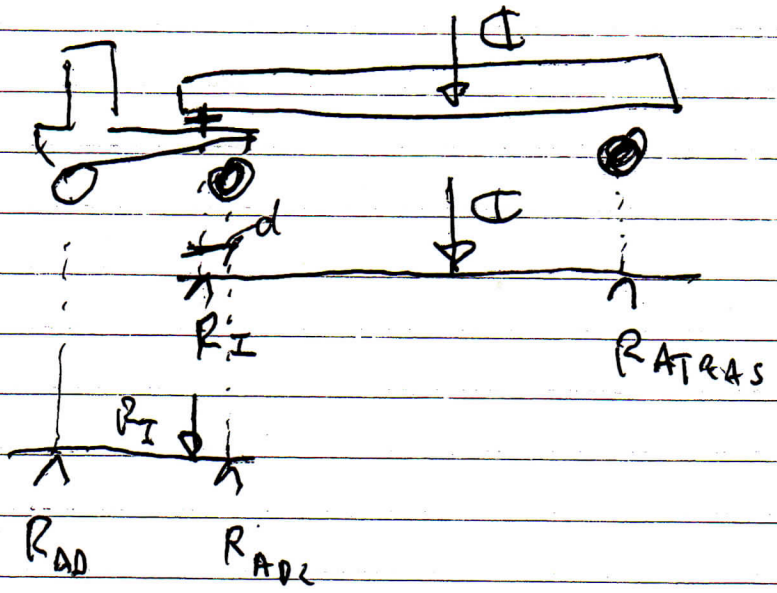


$$R_i = P_{red} + \alpha \Phi_i$$



doble

