

Initialize extension field and polynomial ring over it. Syntax is `initF(p,m)` for field $\text{GF}(p^m)$.

```
> initF(2,3);
```

$$\alpha^3 + \alpha + 1 \tag{2}$$

Initialize Reed-Solomon code. Syntax is `initRS(n,r)`, where n =code length and r =code redundancy. The roots of the code are α^i for $i=1,2,\dots,r$.

```
> g := initRS(7,4);
```

Returns code generator polynomial

$$g := \alpha + 1 + \alpha x + x^2 + (\alpha + 1)x^3 + x^4 \tag{3}$$

Generate random message

```
> u := rmsg();
```

$$u := \alpha^2 + (\alpha^2 + 1)x + (\alpha^2 + 1)x^2 \tag{4}$$

Encode message

```
> c := encodeRS(u);
```

$$c := \alpha^2 + \alpha + (\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1)x + \alpha^2 x^2 + (\alpha^2 + \alpha)x^3 + \alpha^2 x^4 + (\alpha^2 + 1)x^5 + (\alpha^2 + 1)x^6 \tag{5}$$

Verify syndrome is zero

```
> syndrome(c);
```

$$0 \tag{6}$$

Generate random error vector

```
> e := rerr(2);
```

$$e := \alpha^2 + (\alpha^2 + 1)x^6 \tag{7}$$

Compute received word

```
> y := P['+'](c,e);
```

$$y := \alpha + (\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1)x + \alpha^2 x^2 + (\alpha^2 + \alpha)x^3 + \alpha^2 x^4 + (\alpha^2 + 1)x^5 \tag{8}$$

Decode received word

```
> decodeRS(y);
```

syndrome $S(x)$:

$$\alpha + 1 + \alpha x + (\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1)x^2$$

Running Euclidean algorithm:

iteration: -1

q : 0

r :

$$x^4$$

s :

$$1$$

t :

$$0$$

iteration: 0

q : 0

r :

$$\alpha + 1 + \alpha x + (\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1)x^2$$

s :

$$0$$

t :

$$1$$

iteration: 1

q :

$$\alpha + 1 + (\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1)x + \alpha^2 x^2$$

r :

$$\alpha^2 + 1 + \alpha^2 x$$

s :

$$1$$

t :

$$\alpha + 1 + (\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1)x + \alpha^2 x^2$$

Lambda:

$$\alpha + 1 + (\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1)x + \alpha^2 x^2$$

Gamma:

$$\alpha^2 + 1 + \alpha^2 x$$

error word:

$$\alpha^2 + (\alpha^2 + 1)x^6$$

codeword :

$$\alpha^2 + \alpha + (\alpha^2 + \alpha + 1)x + \alpha^2 x^2 + (\alpha^2 + \alpha)x^3 + \alpha^2 x^4 + (\alpha^2 + 1)x^5 + (\alpha^2 + 1)x^6$$

syndrome :

$$0$$

|>|>