

# Cálculo diferencial e integral de varias variables.

Parcial 26/11/2021  
Soluciones (versión 01)

## Ejercicios tipo VF

1)  $f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  dada por  $f(x,y) = e^{-x^2-y^2}$  tiene como recorrido al conjunto  $(0,1]$ .

Para  $k \notin (0,1]$  el conjunto de nivel  $k$  es vacío.

El conjunto de nivel 1 es  $\{(0,0)\}$ .

Para  $k \in (0,1)$ , el conjunto de nivel  $k$  es la circunferencia de ecuación

$$x^2 + y^2 = -\log k.$$

Es decir, para todo  $r > 0$  la circunferencia centrada en el origen y radio  $r$  es el conjunto de nivel  $e^{-r^2}$ .

La afirmación es **verdadera**.

2) La afirmación es **falsa**. Un contrapuesto es  $f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  dada por

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{si } xy=0 \\ 1 & \text{si } xy \neq 0, \end{cases}$$

que tiene derivadas parciales en  $(0,0)$  y no es continua en  $(0,0)$ .

3)  $\nabla f(x,y) = (2,1)$   $\forall (x,y) \in \mathbb{R}$ . Por lo tanto la afirmación es **verdadera** en la versión 01 y **falsa** en la versión 10.

4) La afirmación es **verdadera**; ver teórico.

## Ejercicios tipo MO

### Ej. 1

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{\sin(x^2+y^2)}{e^{x^2+y^2}-1} = \lim_{u \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\sin(u)}{e^u-1} =$$

$$= \lim_{u \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\sin(u)}{u} \cdot \frac{u}{e^u-1} = 1.$$

### Ej. 2

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{xy}{x^2+y^2} & \text{si } (x,y) \neq (0,0) \\ 1 & \text{si } (x,y) = (0,0). \end{cases}$$

El valor de  $f$  en el eje  $y$  es

$$f(0,y) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{si } y \neq 0 \\ 1 & \text{si } y = 0 \end{cases}$$

por lo que  $f$  no es continua para ningún valor de  $a$ .

### Ej. 3

Como  $f$  es diferenciable en  $(0,0)$ , para cualquier dirección  $u$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial u}(0,0) = df_{(0,0)}(u),$$

y  $df_{(0,0)}: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  es una transformación lineal. Como

$$w = 2 \cdot (1,0) - (1,1),$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial w}(0,0) = df_{(0,0)}(2(1,0) - (1,1)) =$$

$$2 df_{(0,0)}(1,0) - df_{(0,0)}(1,1) =$$

$$= 2 \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(0,0) - \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(0,0) = 2 \cdot 2 - 5 = -1.$$

### Ej. 4

$$f(x,y) = e^{xy^2}(2x+x^3y)$$

$$f(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x,y) = y^2 e^{xy^2}(2x+x^3y) + e^{xy^2} \cdot x^3$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x,y) = 2xy e^{xy^2}(2x+x^3y) + e^{xy^2} \cdot x^3$$

### Ej. 5

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x,y) = \frac{2x}{y^2+1} ; \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x,y) = \frac{-(y^2+1) - (x^2-y) \cdot 2y}{(y^2+1)^2} ;$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(1,0) = -1.$$

$$\text{Como } \nabla(f \circ g)(1,1) = \nabla f(1,0) \cdot J_g(1,1),$$

$$\nabla(f \circ g)(1,1) = (2 \ -1) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (3,1).$$

$$\text{Por lo tanto } \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(1,1) = 3.$$

### Ej. 6

$$\text{Sea } f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \text{ dada por } f(x,y) = (x-1)e^{y^2}.$$

Su polinomio de Taylor de orden 2 en  $(1,0)$  es  $P_2(x,y) = x-1$ .

Por lo tanto

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(1,0) = 0, \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(1,0) = 2y.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(x,y) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(x,y) = 2x.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(x,y) = 4y, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(x,y) = 4y.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y}(1,0) = 4, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}(1,0) = 4.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(1,0) = 2, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2}(1,0) = 2.$$